

Race, Ethnicity and Immigration Relations Reading List

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We have prepared this list of articles and books to get you started in your studies for the comprehensive examination. While we have organized the readings into categories, many of the articles or books would fit equally well in one or more other categories. We strongly encourage you to read those articles and books marked with an * in the list as the committee has decided that these works are especially important resources in the area. The other citations on the list are provided to you as additional resources to draw from in preparing for the exam. This list is not meant to be completely comprehensive (in other words we encourage you to cite authors and articles not represented here in your exam), but should be considered a starting point for developing a strong background in the literature on race and ethnicity in the U.S. We will expect to see your exam reflect a *critical* understanding of these primary sources and any other authors you have read and considered in your studies.

1. Classic Statements

Bell, Derrick. 1980. *Race, Racism and American Law*. Boston: Little Brown.

*Blalock, Hubert. 1967. *Toward a Theory of Minority Group Relations*. New York: John Wiley

*Blau, Peter M. 1977. *Inequality and Heterogeneity*. New York: The Free Press.

Blauner, Robert. 1972. *Racial Oppression in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Clark, Kenneth. 1965. *Dark Ghetto*. New York: Harper and Row.

*Collins, Patricia Hill. 1991. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge.

Cox, Oliver. 1948. *Caste, Class and Race: A Study in Social Dynamics*. New York: Doubleday.

Drake, St. Clair and Horace Cayton. 1943. *Black Metropolis*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Du Bois, W.E.B. 1961. *The Souls of Black Folk*. Greenwich, CT: Fawcett.

Fanon, Frantz. 1963. *The Wretched of the Earth*. New York: Grove Press

*Fischer, Claude, Michael Hout, Martin Sanchez Jankowski, Samuel Lucas, Ann Swidler and Kim Voss. 1996. *Inequality By Design: Cracking the Bell Curve Myth*. Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.

Frazier, E. Franklin. 1957. *Black Bourgeoisie*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

*Gordon, Milton. 1964. *Assimilation in American Life*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Hechter, Michael. 1977. *Internal Colonialism*. Berkeley: University of California Press

*Herrnstein, Richard and Charles Murray. 1994. *The Bell Curve: Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life*. New York: The Free Press.

Higginbotham, A.L. 1978. *In the Matter of Color: Race and the American Legal Process*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

*Lieberson, Stanley. 1980. *A Piece of the Pie*. Berkeley: University of California.

McKee, James. 1993. *Sociology and the Race Problem*.

*Myrdal, Gunnar. 1944. *An American Dilemma: The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*. New York: Harper and Brothers.

*Nagel, Joanne. 1986. "The Political Construction of Ethnicity." Pg. 93-108 in Olzak and Nagel eds. *Competitive Ethnic Relations*. London: Academic Press.

Noel, Donald. 1968. "A Theory of the Origin of Ethnic Stratification." *Social Problems*. 16: 157-172.

*Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 1994. *Racial Formation in the U.S.* (2nd Edition).

*Wilson, William Julius. 1978. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

*Wilson, William Julius. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

2. Demography of Racial and Ethnic Groups

A. General

Bean, Frank and Parker Frisbie. 1975. *The Demography of Racial and Ethnic Groups*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

*Farley, Reynolds and Walter Allen. 1987. *The Color Line and the Quality of Life in America*. New York: Russell Sage.

Snipp, Matthew. 1989. *American Indians: The First of This Land*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Tienda, Marta. 1991. *Hispanics in the United States*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

B. Migration

Alba, Richard and Victor Nee. 2005. *Remaking the American Mainstream: Assimilation and Contemporary Immigration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Bean, Frank D. and Stephanie Bell-Rose. 1999. *Immigration and Opportunity*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Bergesen, Albert and Max Herman. 1998. "Immigration, Race and Riot: The 1992 Los Angeles Uprising." *American Sociological Review* 63: 39-54

Cohen, Robin. 1993. "Migration and the New International Division of Labor." Pg 19-36 in *Ethnic Minorities and Industrial Change*. Edited by Malcolm Cross. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Fernandez- Kelly, Patricia and Alejandro Portes. 2013. *Health Care and Immigration*, London and New York: Routledge

Goldscheider, Calvin and Francis Goldscheider. 1991. *Changing Jewish Ethnicity*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Haines, David. 1989. *Refugees as Immigrants: Cambodians, Laotians, and Vietnamese in America*. Totowa: Rowan and Littlefield.

Jiménez, Tomás R. 2009. *Replenished Ethnicity: Mexican Americans, Immigration, and Identity*: University of California Press.
 Levitt, Peggy. 2001. *The Transnational Villagers*. Berkeley, CA.: University of California Press.

Massey, Douglas S., Jorge Durand, and Nolan Malone. 2002. *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

*Massey, Douglas. 1987. *Return to Ixtlan: The Process of Migration*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Menjívar, Cecilia. 2000. *Fragmented Ties: Salvadoran Immigrant Networks in America*. Berkeley, CA.: University of California Press.

Pedraza, Silvia. 1991. "Women and Migration." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 17: 303-325.

Portes, Alejandro. 1990. *Immigrant America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Portes, Alejandro and Ruben Rumbaut,. 2014, *Immigrant America: A Portrait* Fourth Edition, Berkeley, CA.: University of California Press.

Portes, Alejandro and Josh de Wind, 2007. *Rethinking Migration*, New York: Berghahn Books.

Portes, Alejandro and Ruben G. Rumbaut,. 2001. *Legacies: the Story of the Immigrant Second Generation*, Berkeley, CA.: University of California Press

Rumbaut, Ruben G. and Alejandro Portes. 2001. *Ethnicities: Children of Immigrants in America*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Telles, Edward E. and Vilma Ortiz. 2008. *Generations of Exclusion: Mexican Americans, Assimilation, and Race*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation Publications.

C. Residential Segregation

Bobo, Lawrence and Camille L. Zubrinsky. 1996. "Attitudes on Residential Integration: Perceived Status Differences, Mere in-Group Preference, or Racial Prejudice?" *Social Forces* 74:883-909.

Charles, Camille Zubrinsky. 2006. *Won't You Be My Neighbor? Class, Race, and Residence in a Prismatic Metropolis*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Farley, Reynolds and William Frey. 1994. "Changes in the Segregation of Whites from Blacks During the 1980's: Small Steps Toward a More Integrated Society." *American Sociological Review*. 59: 23-45.

James, David R. 1994. "The Racial Ghetto as a Race-Making Situation: The Effects of Residential Segregation on Racial Inequalities and Racial Identity." *Law and Social Inquiry*. 19: 407-431.

*Jargowski, Paul A. 1997. *Poverty and Place: Ghettos, Barrios and the American City*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Krysan, Maria, Mick P Couper, Reynolds Farley, and Tyrone A Forman. 2009. "Does Race Matter in Neighborhood Preferences? Results from a Video Experiment1." *American Journal of Sociology* 115:527-559.

*Massey, Douglas and Nancy Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Massey, Douglas S., Gretchen A. Condran, and Nancy A. Denton. 1987. "The Effect of Residential Segregation on Black Social and Economic Well-Being." *Social Forces*. 66: 29-56.

3. Social-Psychological Perspectives

Allport, Gordon. 1954. *The Nature of Prejudice*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Blumer, Herbert. 1958. "Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position." *The Pacific Sociological Review* 1:3-7.

*Bobo, Lawrence, James R. Kluegel, and Ryan A. Smith. 1999. "Laissez-Faire Racism: The Crystallization of a Kinder, Gentler, Antiblack Ideology," in Steven A. Tuch and Jack K. Martin (eds.) *Racial Attitudes in the 1990's: Continuity and Change*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Publishers.

Bobo, Lawrence D. 1999. "Prejudice as Group Position: Microfoundations of a Sociological Approach to Racism and Race Relations." *Journal of Social Issues* 55:445-472.

Bobo, Lawrence D. and Mia Tuan. 2006. *Prejudice in Politics: Group Position, Public Opinion, and the Wisconsin Treaty Rights Dispute*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Bobo, Lawrence D., Camille Z. Charles, Maria Krysan, and Alicia D. Simmons. 2012. "The Real Record on Racial Attitudes." Pp. 38-83 in *Social Trends in the United States: Evidence from the General Social Survey since 1972*, edited by P. V. Marsden. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Cose, Ellis. 1993. *The Rage of the Privileged Class*. New York: Harper Perennial.

*Coverdill, James E. 1999. "White Ethnic Identification and Racial Attitudes," in Steven A. Tuch and Jack K. Martin (eds.) *Racial Attitudes in the 1990's: Continuity and Change*. Westport, Conn: Praeger Publishers

Jackman, Mary R. 1994. *The Velvet Glove: Paternalism and Conflict in Gender, Class, and Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Kluegel, James and Lawrence Bobo. 1990. "Trends in Whites' Explanations of the Black-White Gap in Socioeconomic Status, 1977-1989." *American Sociological Review*. 95: 1043-1065.

Kluegel, James and Lawrence Bobo. 1993 "Opposition to Race Targeting: Self-Interest, Stratification Ideology or Racial Attitudes?" *American Sociological Review*. 58: 443-464.

Kluegel, James R. and Eliot R. Smith. 1986. *Beliefs About Inequality: Americans' Views of What Is and What Ought to Be*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.

*Pettigrew, Thomas. 1985. "New Black-White Patterns: How Best to Conceptualize Them." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 11: 329-346.

Pettigrew, Thomas and Joanne Martin. 1978. "Shaping the Organizational Context for Black American Inclusion." *Journal of Social Issues*. 43: 41-78

Schuman, Howard, Charlotte Steeh, Lawrence D. Bobo, and Maria Krysan. 1997. *Racial Attitudes in America: Trends and Interpretations, Revised Edition*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Sears, David. 1988. "Symbolic Racism." Pg. 94-116 in Phyllis Katz Ed. *Elimination Racism: Means and Controversies*. New York: Plenum Press.

*Sigelman, Lee and Susan Welsh. 1991. *Black Americans' Perceptions of Racial Inequality: The Dream Deferred*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sniderman, Paul. 1984. *The Anatomy of Racial Attitudes*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

*Wilson, George. 1996. "Toward a Revised Framework for Examining Beliefs about the Causes of Poverty." *Sociological Quarterly*. 413-428.

4. Ethnographic Studies of Minority Communities

*Anderson, Elijah. 1990. *Streetwise*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Dunier, Mitchell. 1993. *Slim's Table*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gans, Herbert. 1982. *The Urban Villagers: Group and Class in the Life of Italian-Americans*. New York: The Free Press.

Lewis, Oscar. 1961. *The Children of Sanchez*. New York: Random House.

*Liebow, Eliot. 1967. *Tally's Corner*. New York: Verso Press.

*MacLeod, Jay. 1995. *Ain't No Making It: Aspirations and Attainment in a Low Income Neighborhood*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Schwieder, Donald. 1987. *Buxton: Work and Racial Equality in a Coal Mining Community*. Ames: Iowa State Press.

Fernandez-Kelly, Patricia. 2014. *The Hero's Fight: Race and Class in the Baltimore Ghetto*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Zhou, Min. 1992. *Chinatown: The Socioeconomic Potential of an Urban Enclave*, Philadelphia, P.A.: Temple University Press

5. Historical Studies

Amott, Teresa and Julie Matthaei. 1991. *Race, Gender and Work: A Multicultural Economic History of Women in the United States*. Boston: South End Press.

Eugener Genoevese. 1974. *Roll Jordan Roll*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Fox, Cybelle. 2012. *Three Worlds of Relief: Race, Immigration, and the American Welfare State from the Progressive Era to the New Deal*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Handlin, Oscar. 1951. *The Uprooted: The Epic Story of the Great Migrations that Made the American People*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Haney Lopez, Ian. 1997. *White by Law: The Legal Construction of Race*. New York: New York University Press.

Hoetink, Harmonious. 1967. *Two Variants in Caribbean Race Relations*. New York: Academic Press.

Ignatiev, Noel. 1995. *How the Irish Became White*. New York: Routledge.

Jacobson, Matthew Frye. 1998. *Whiteness of a Different Color: European Immigrants and the Alchemy of Race*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Spear, Allan. 1967. *Black Chicago*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Woodward, C. Vann. 1966. *The Strange Career of Jim Crow*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Williams, Eric. 1941. *Capitalism and Slavery*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

6. Issues of Race and Ethnic Group Identification

Alba, Richard D. 1990. *Ethnic Identity: The Transformation of White America*.

Barth, Edward. 1969. *Ethnic Groups and Boundaries: The Social Organization of Culture Difference*. London: George Allen and Unwin.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2003. *Racism without Racists: Color-Blind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in the United States*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Cohen, Steven. 1988. *American Assimilation or Jewish Revival?* Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

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*Cross, William. 1991. *Shades of Black: Diversity in African American Identity*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

*Feagin, Joe R. 1991. "The Continuing Significance of Race: Antiblack Discrimination in Public Places." ASR 56: 101-116. Also Appears in several readers.

Feagin, Joe and Eileen O'Brien. 2003. *White Men on Race: Power, Privilege, and the Shaping of Cultural Consciousness*. Boston: Beacon Press.

*Frankenburg, Ruth. 1993. *White Women, Race Matters: The Social Construction of Whiteness*.

Fugita, Stephen and David O'Brien. 1991. *Japanese American Ethnicity*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Gans, Herbert. 1979. "Symbolic Ethnicity: The Future of Ethnic Groups and Cultures in America." *Ethnic and Racial Studies*. 2: 1-20.

*Glazer, Nathan and Daniel Moynihan. 1970. *Beyond the Melting Pot*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Glazer, Nathan and Daniel Moynihan. 1975. *Ethnicity: Theory and Experience*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

*Hartigan, Jr., John. 1999. "Establishing the Fact of Whiteness." Pg. 183-199 in *Race, Identity, and Citizenship*. Edited by Rodolfo D. Torres, L.F. Miron and J.X. Inda.

Hirschman, Charles. 1983. "America's Melting Pot Reconsidered." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 9: 397-423.

McDermott, Monica. 2006. *Working Class White: The Making and Unmaking of Race Relations*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Patterson, Orlando. 1977. *Ethnic Chauvinism: The Reactionary Impulse*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Padilla, Feliz. 1987. *Latino Ethnic Consciousness: The Case of Mexican Americans and Puerto Ricans*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

*Portes, Alejandro. 1980. "The Rise of Ethnicity: Determinants of Ethnic Perceptions among Cuban Exiles in Miami." *American Sociological Review*. 39: 377-393.

*Portes, Alejandro and Robert Manning. 1986. "The Immigrant Enclave: Theory and Empirical Examples," Pgs. 47-68 in Susan Olzak and Joane Nagel (eds.) *Competitive Ethnic Relations*. London: Academic Press.
 Portes, Alejandro, Erik Vickstrom, and Rosa Aparicio, 2011. "Coming of Age in Spain: Self- Identification, Beliefs, and Self-esteem of the Second Generation". *British Journal of Sociology* 62 (3): 387-417

Small, Michael. 1999. "The Contours of Racialization: Structures, Representations, and Resistance in the United States." Pgs. 47-64 in *Race, Identity and Citizenship* edited by Rodolfo D. Torres, L.F. Miron and J.X. Inda.

Spickard, Paul R. 1989. *Mixed Blood: Intermarriage and Ethnic Identity in Twentieth Century America*. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.

Spickard, Paul R. and Rowena Gong. 1995. "Pacific Islander Americans and Multiethnicity: A Vision of America's Future?" *Social Forces*. 73: 1365-1383.

*Steinberg, Stephen. 1981. *The Ethnic Myth*. New York: Plenum Press.

Tuan, Mia and Jiannbin Lee Shiao. 2011. *Choosing Ethnicity, Negotiating Race: Korean Adoptees in America*: Russell Sage Foundation.

Waters, Mary. 1990. *Ethnic Options*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Waters, Mary C. 1999. *Black Identities: West Indian Immigrant Dreams and American Realities*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Williamson, Joel. 1995. *New People: Miscegenation and Mulattoes in the United States*. Baton Rouge, LA: Louisiana State University Press.

Xie, Yu and Kimberly Goyett. 1997. "The Racial Identification of Biracial Children with One Asian Parent." *Social Forces*. 76: 547-570.

Yancey William, Eugene Erickson and Ralph Juliane. 1976. "Emergent Ethnicity: A Review and Reformulation." *American Sociological Review*. 41: 391-403.

Zhou, Min and Carl L. Bankston III. 1998. *Growing up American: How Vietnamese Children Adapt to Life in the United States*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

7. Racial and Ethnic Group Politics and Mobilization

Bloom, Jack. 1987. *Class, Race and the Civil Rights Movement*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Browning, Rufus, Dale Marshall and David Tabb. 1984. *Protest is not Enough: The Struggle of Blacks and Hispanics for Equality in Urban Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Burstein, Paul. 1985. *Discrimination, Jobs and Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Danigelis, Nicholis. 1978. "Black and Political Participation in the United States: Some Recent Evidence." *American Sociological Review*. 43: 756-771.

*James, David R. 1988. "The Transformation of the Southern Racial State." *American Sociological Review*. 53: 191-208.

Kousser, J. Morgan. 1999. *Colorblind Injustice: Minority Rights and the Undoing of the Second Reconstruction*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

Hughey, Matt. 2012. *White Bound: Nationalists, Antiracists and the Shared Meaning of Race*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.

Lieberman, Robert. 1998. *Shifting the Color Line: Race and the American Welfare State*.

*McAdam, Doug. 1982. *Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency: 1930 – 1970*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

*Morris, Aldon. 1984. *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change*. New York: The Free Press.

Portes, Alejandro and Erik Vickstrom.,20 “Diversity, Social Capital, and Cohesion”. 2011. *Annual Review of Sociology* 37:461-79

Quadagno, Jill. 1994. *The Color of Welfare: How Racism Undermined the War on Poverty*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Wimmer, Andrea, *Ethnic Boundary Making.*, 2013 New York: Oxford University Press.

8. Social Stratification, Race and Ethnicity

A. Inequality in the Labor Market

General Studies and the Formal Sector

*Bonacich, Edna. 1972. “A Theory of Ethnic Antagonism: The Split Labor Market.” *American Sociological Review*. 37: 547-559.

Blumer, Herbert. 1965. “Industrialization and Race Relations.” Pgs. 220-253 in Guy Hunter ed, *Industrialization and Race Relations*. London: Oxford University Press.

*Braddock, Jomills and James McPortland. 1987. “How Blacks Continue to be Excluded from Equal Employment Opportunities: Research on Labor Market and Institutional Barriers.” *Journal of Social Issues*. 43: 5-39.

*Brown, Irene. 1999. *Latinas and African American Women at Work*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

*Collins, Sharon. 1997. *The Making and Breaking of a Black Middle Class*. University Press.

Collins, Sharon. 1993. “Blacks on the Bubble: The Vulnerability of Black Executives in White Corporations.” *The Sociological Quarterly*. 34: 429-447

Collins, Sharon. 1983. “The Making of the Black Middle Class.” *Social Problems*. 30: 369-382.

Ditomaso, Nancy. 2013. *The American Non-Dilemma: Racial Inequality without Racism*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Fainstein, Norman. 1993. “Race, Class and Segregation: Discourses about African Americans.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*. 17: 384-403.

Fainstein, Norman. 1993. “The Urban Underclass and Mismatch Theory Re-Examined.” Pgs. 276-313 in *Ethnic Minorities and Industrial Change*. Ed. By Malcolm Cross. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Featherman, David and Robert Hauser. 1978. “Race and Opportunity.” In Featherman and Hauser (ed.) *Opportunity and Change*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

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*Hout, Michael. 1984. "Occupational Mobility of Black Men." *American Sociological Review*. 49: 308-322.

Hout, Michael. 1986. "Opportunity and the Minority Middle Class: A Comparison of Blacks in the United States and Catholics in Northern Ireland." *American Sociological Review*. 51: 214-223.

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*Kirshenman, Joleen and Kathryn Neckerman. 1991. "We'd Love to Hire Them, But ..." Pgs. 203-222 in the *Urban Underclass*, edited by Christopher Jencks and Paul E. Peterson. DC: The Brookings Institute.

Cluegel, James. 1978. "The Causes and Costs of Black Exclusion from Job Authority." *American Sociological Review*. 46: 402-420.

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*Model, Suzanne. 1991. "West Indian-Native Black Differences in Socioeconomic Attainment." *International Migration Review*. 48: 105-122.

Newman, Katherine S. 1999. *No Shame in My Game: The Working Poor in the Inner City*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Sidkoff, Harvard. 1981. *The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1980*. New York: Hill and Wang.

Sowell, Thomas. 1970. *Race and Economics*. New York: David McKay.

*Tienda, M. and D. Lii. 1987. "Minority Concentration and Earnings Inequality." *American Journal of Sociology*. 93: 141-165.

Wilson, George and Deidre Royster. 1995. "Critiquing Wilson's Critics: The Black Middle Class and the Declining Significance of Race Thesis." *Research in Race and Ethnic Relations*. 8: 1-16.

Stainback, Kevin and Donald Tomaskovic-Devey. 2013 *Documenting Desegregation: Racial Inequality in the Private Sector Workplace* New York: Russell Sage.

DiTomaso, Nancy. 2013. *The American Non-Dilemma: Racial Inequality Without Racism*. New York.: Russell Sage.

Roscigno, Vincent. 2007. *The Face of Discrimination: How Race and Gender Impact Work and Home Lives*. New York: Routledge.

The Informal Sector

Barrera, Michael. 1979. *Race and Class in the Southwest: A Theory of Racial Inequality*. South Bend, IN: Notre Dame University Press

- *Bonacich, Edna. 1973. "A Theory of Middleman Minorities." *American Sociological Review*. 38: 583-594.
- *Butler, John Sibley. 1991. *Entrepreneurship and Self-Help Among Black Americans: A Reconsideration of Race and Economics*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- *Light, Ivan. 1970. *Immigrant Enterprise*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
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- Model, Suzanne. 1992. "The Ethnic Niche and the Structure of Opportunity: Immigrants and Minorities in New York City." In Michael Katz, ed. *The Historical Origins of the Underclass*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Portes, Alejandro and Cynthia Truelove. "Making Sense of Diversity: Recent Research on Hispanic Minorities in the United States." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 13: 358-385.
- Portes, Alejandro and Min Zhou. 1992. "Gaining the Upper Hand: Economic Mobility among Immigrant and Domestic Minorities." *American Sociological Review*. 50: 493-514.
- Portes, Alejandro and William Haller. 2005 "The Informal Economy". Pp 402-425 in N. Smelser and R. Swedberg, *Handbook of Economic Sociology*, Second Edition, New York: Russell Sage.
- *Saunders, Jimmy and Victor Nee. 1987. "Limits of Ethnic Solidarity in the Enclave Economy." *American Sociological Review*. 52: 745-773.
- Stolzenberg, Ross. 1990. "Ethnicity, Geography and Occupational Achievement of Hispanic Men in the United States." *American Sociological Review*. 55:143-154.
- Valenzuela Jr., Abel. 2003. "Day Labor Work." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29:307-333.
- *Waldinger, Roger. 1996. *Still the Promised City? African American Immigrants in Postindustrial New York*. Boston, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Zhou, Min. 1992. *Chinatown: The Socioeconomic Potential of an Urban Enclave*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- B. Inequality and Family Structure**
- Bennett, Neil, David Bloom and Patricia Craig. 1989. "The Divergence of Black and White Marriage Patterns." *American Journal of Sociology*. 101: 692-722.
- Cantanzarite, Lisa and Vilma Ortiz. 1996. "Family Matters, Work Matters? Poverty Among Young Women of Color and White Women." Pgs. 121-139 in *For Crying Out Loud: Women's Poverty in the United States*, edited by Diane Dujon and Ann Withorn. Boston: South End Press.
- *Cherlin, Andrew. 1992. "Race, Poverty and Family Structure." Chapter 4 in Andrew Cherlin's (ed.) *Marriage, Divorce and Remarriage*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Ellwood, David. 1988. *Poor Support: Poverty in the American Family*. New York: Basic Books.
- McLanahan, Sara. 1985. "Family Structure and the Reproduction of Poverty." *American Journal of Sociology*. 97: 873-901.
- Moynihan, Daniel. 1965. *The Black Family: A Case for National Action?* Cambridge: MIT Press

Nee, Victor and Herbert Wong. 1985. "Asian American Socioeconomic Achievement: The Strength of the Family Bond." *Sociological Perspectives*. 28: 281-306.

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Stack, Carol. 1974. *All Our Kin: Strategies for Survival in the Black Community*. New York: Harper.

Staples, Robert and Leonore Boulin. 1992. *Black Families at the Crossroads: Challenges and Prospects*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Taylor, Robert and Linda Chatters. 1990. "Developments in Research on Black Families: A Decade Review." *Journal of Marriage and the Family*. 52: 993-1014.

C. Inequality and Education

Armor, David J. 1991. "Response to Carr and Zeigler's White Flight and White Return in Norfolk." *Sociology of Education*. 64: 134-139.

*Braddock, Jomills. 1985. "School Desegregation and Black Assimilation." *Journal of Social Issues*. 41: 9-22.

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Carr, Leslie. 1992. "Reply to Armor." *Sociology of Education*. 64: 223-227.

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*Entwisle, Doris and Karl Alexander. 1992. "Summer Setback: Race, Poverty, School Composition, and Mathematics Achievement in the First Two Years of School." *American Sociological Review*. 57: 72-84.

*Ferguson, Ronald F. 1998. "Can Schools Narrow the Black-White Test Score Gap." Pgs. 318-374 in *The Black-White Test Score Gap* edited by Christopher Jencks and Meredith Phillips.

*Gottfedson, Denise. 1981. "Black-White Differences in the Educational Process: What Have We Learned?" *American Sociological Review*. 46: 542-557.

Grissmer, David, Ann Flagler and Stephanie Williamson. 1998. "Why Did the Black-White Score Gap Narrow in the 1970's and 1980's?" Pgs. 182-228 in *The Black-White Test Score Gap* edited by Christopher Jencks and Meredith Phillips.

Hedges, Larry V. and Amy Nowell. 1998. "Black-White Test Score Convergence since 1965. Pgs. 149-181 in *The Black-White Test Score Gap* edited by Christopher Jencks and Meredith Phillips.

Kozol, Jonathan. 1991. *Savage Inequalities*. New York: Crown Press.

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