

READING LIST
QUALIFYING EXAM – CRIMINOLOGY

I. Theoretical Readings

General:

Akers, Ronald L., Christine S. Sellers, and Wesley Jennings. 2020. *Criminological Theories: Introduction, Evaluation and Application*. 8th Edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Cullen, Francis, Robert Agnew, and Pamela Wilcox (Editors). 2021. *Criminological Theory: Past to Present*. 7th Edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Kornhouser, Ruth. 1978. *Social Sources of Delinquency: An Appraisal of Analytic Models*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Snipes, Jeffrey B., Thomas J. Bernard, and Alexander L. Gerould. 2019. *Vold's Theoretical Criminology*. 8th Edition. New York: Oxford University Press.

Classical/Deterrence/Rational Choice:

Cornish, D. B., & Clarke, R. V. G. (1986). *The Reasoning Criminal: Rational Choice Perspectives on Offending*. New York, NY: Springer-Verlag.

Gibbs, J. (1975). *Crime, Punishment, and Deterrence*. New York, NY: Elsevier.

Nagin, Daniel S. 1998. "Criminal Deterrence Research at the Outset of the Twenty-First Century." *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 23: 1-42.

Paternoster, Raymond and Greg Pogarsky. 2009. "Rational Choice, Agency and Thoughtfully Reflective Decision Making: The Short and Long-Term Consequences of Making Good Choices." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 25:103-127.

Paternoster, Ray. 2010. "How Much Do We Really Know about Criminal Deterrence?" *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 100:3-767-803.

Cohen, Lawrence E. and Marcus Felson. 1979. "Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activities Approach." *American Sociological Review* 44: 588-608.

Osgood, Wayne D. Janet K. Wilson, Jerald G. Bachman, Patrick M. O'Malley, and Lloyd D. Johnston. 1996. "Routine Activities and Individual Deviant Behavior." *American Sociological Review*, 61: 635-655.

Piliavin, I., Gartner, R., Thornton, C., & Matsueda, R. L. (1986). Crime, deterrence, and rational choice. *American Sociological Review*, 51(1), 101-19.

Anomie/Strain:

Merton, Robert K. 1938. "Social Structure and Anomie." *American Sociological Review* 3:672-682.

Agnew, Robert. 1992. "Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency." *Criminology* 30: 47-87.

Agnew, Robert. 1999. "A General Strain Theory of Community Differences in Crime Rates." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 36: 123-155.

Agnew, Robert (2006) *Pressured Into Crime: An Overview of General Strain Theory*. Los Angeles: Roxbury Press.

Agnew, Robert. 2006. "General Strain Theory: Current Status and Directions for Further Research." Pp. 101-123 in Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transactions Publishers.

Messner, Steven F., Helmut Thome, and Richard Rosenfeld. 2008. "Clarifying and Elaborating Institutional Anomie Theory." *International Journal of Conflict and Violence* 2: 163-181.

Messner, Steven and Richard Rosenfeld. 2007. *Crime and the American Dream*. Fourth Edition. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Company.

Cloward, Richard and Lloyd Ohlin. 1960. *Delinquency and Opportunity*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.

Cohen, Albert K. 1955. *Delinquent Boys*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.

Durkheim, Emile. 1951. *Suicide*. New York: The Free Press.

Social Control and Self-Control:

Agnew, Robert. 1993. "Why Do They Do It? An Examination of the Intervening Mechanisms between Social Control Variables and Delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 30:245-66.

Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi. 1990. *A General Theory of Crime*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Gottfredson, Michael R. and Travis Hirschi (2003) "Self-Control and Opportunity." Pp. 5-19 in Chester L. Britt and Michael R. Gottfredson (eds.), *Control Theories of Crime and Delinquency: Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 12*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction..

Kempf, Kimberly L. (1993) "The Empirical Status of Hirschi's Control Theory." Pp. 143-185 in Freda Adler and William S. Laufer (eds.), *New Directions in Criminological Theory: Advances in Criminological Theory, Volume 4*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

Matza, David. 1964. *Delinquency and Drift*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction. (focus on chapter 2)

Pratt, Travis C. and Francis Cullen. 2000. "The Empirical Status of Gottfredson and Hirschi's General Theory of Crime." *Criminology* 38: 931-964.

Social Learning and Sub-Cultural:

Akers, Ronald. 1998. *Social Learning and Social Structure: A General Theory of Crime and Deviance*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Anderson, Elijah. (1999). *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York, NY: W.W. Norton.

Matsueda, Ross L. 1982. Testing Control and Differential Association: A Causal Modeling Approach. *American Sociological Review* 47:489-504.

Warr, Mark and Mark Stafford. 1991. "The Influence of Delinquent Peers: What They Think or What They Do?" *Criminology* 29:851-66.

Sutherland, Edwin H. and D.R. Cressey. 1978. *Criminology*. Tenth Edition. Philadelphia:

Pratt, T. C., Cullen, F. T., Sellers, C. S., Winfree, L. T., Madensen, T., Daigle, L., Fearn, N. E., & Gau, J. M. (2010). The empirical status of social learning theory: A meta-analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 27(6), 765-802.

Topalli, Volkan. 2005. "When Being Good is Bad: An Expansion of Neutralization Theory." *Criminology* 43: 797-835.

Wolfgang, Marvin E. and Franco Ferracuti. 1967. *The Subculture of Violence: Toward an Integrated Theory in Criminology*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.

Ecological /Social Disorganization:

Shaw, Clifford and McKay, Henry D. 1969. *Delinquency in Urban Areas*. Revised Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Bursik, Robert J. Jr. and Harold G. Grasmick. 1993. *Neighborhoods and Crime*. New York: Lexington Books.

Kubrin, C. E., & Weitzer, R. (2003). New directions in social disorganization theory. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 40(4), 374-402.

Sampson, Robert J. and W. Bryon Groves. 1989. "Community Structure and Crime: Testing Social Disorganization Theory." *American Journal of Sociology* 94: 774-802.

Sampson, Robert J., Stephen W. Raudenbush, and Felton Earls. 1997. "Neighborhoods and Violent Crime: A Multilevel Study of Collective Efficacy." *Science* 277: 918-924.

Sampson, Robert J. 2006. "How Does Community Context Matter? Social Mechanisms and the Explanation of Crime Rates." Pp. 31-60 in P.H. Wikström and R.J. Sampson (eds.), *The Explanation of Crime: Context, Mechanisms, and Development*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Sampson, Robert. 2012. *Great American City: Chicago and the Enduring Neighborhood Effect*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.

Interactionist, Labeling, Social Construction of Crime/Deviance:

Braithwaite, John. 1989. *Crime, Shame, and Reintegration*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Conrad, Peter and J.W. Schneider. 1992. *Deviance and Medicalization: From Badness to Sickness*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Heimer, Karen and Ross Matsueda. 1994. "Role-taking, Role Commitment, and Delinquency: A Theory of Differential Social Control." *American Sociological Review* 59:365-390.

Lemert, Edwin M. 1967. *Human Deviance, Social Problems, and Social Control*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.

Matsueda, R. L. (1992). Reflected appraisals, parental labeling, and delinquency: Specifying a symbolic interactionist theory. *American Journal of Sociology*, 97(6), 1577-1611.

Paternoster, R., & Iovanni, L. A. (1989). The labeling perspective and delinquency: An elaboration of the theory and an assessment of the evidence. *Justice Quarterly*, 6(3), 359-394.

Conflict/Critical/Marxist:

Colvin, Mark. 2000. "Crime and Coercion: An Integrated Approach to Chronic Criminality." Chapter 25 in Cullen, Francis T. and Robert Agnew (Eds.), *Criminological Theory: Past to*

Present. Oxford University Press.

Quinney, Richard. 1970. *The Social Reality of Crime*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company.

Greenberg, David F. 1993. "The Gendering of Crime in Marxist Theory." In *Crime and Capitalism: Readings in Marxist Criminology*, pp. 405-442, Edited by David F. Greenberg. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Meier, Robert F. 1976. "The New Criminology: Continuity in Criminological Theory." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 67: 461-469.

Bernard, Thomas J. 1981. "The Distinction Between Conflict and Radical Criminology." *Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 72: 362-379.

Hagan, John. 1994. *Crime and Disrepute*. Thousand Oaks, CA.: Pine Forge Press.

Feminist and Gender Theorizing:

Adler, Freda. 1975. *Sisters in Crime: The Rise of the New Female Criminal*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Burgess-Proctor, A. 2006. Intersections of race, class and gender: Future directions for feminist criminology. *Feminist Criminology*, 1(1): 27-47.

Daly, Kathleen and Meda Chesney-Lind. 1988. "Feminism and Criminology." *Justice Quarterly* 5: 497-535.

Heimer, Karen and Stacy De Coster. 1999. "The Gendering of Violent Delinquency." *Criminology* 37: 277-318.

Miller, Jody and Christopher W. Mullins. 2006. "The Status of Feminist Theories in Criminology." In Francis T. Cullen, John Paul Wright, and Kristie R. Blevins (eds.), *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory—Advances in Criminological Theory—Volume 15*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

Messerschmidt, James W. 1993. *Masculinities and Crime*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Hagan, John Hagan, A. R. Gillis and John Simpson. 1988. "The Class Structure of Gender and Delinquency: Toward a Power-Control Theory of Common Delinquent Behavior." *American Journal of Sociology* 90: 1151-1178.

Integrated Theories:

Colvin, Mark, Francis T. Cullen, and Thomas Vander Ven. 2002. "Coercion, Social Support, and Crime: An Emerging Theoretical Consensus." *Criminology* 40:19-42.

Hirschi, Travis. 1979. Separate and unequal is better. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 16.

Messner, Steven F., Marvin D. Krohn, and Allen E. Liska. 1989. *Theoretical Integration in the Study of Deviance and Crime: Problems and Prospects*. Albany, NY: SUNY Press.

Tittle, Charles R. 2004. "Refining Control Balance Theory." *Theoretical Criminology* 8:395-428.

II. Research in Crime and Delinquency:

General Readings:

Wilson, James Q. and Joan Petersilia, Editors. 2002. *Crime: Public Policies for Crime Control*. Oakland, CA: Institute for Contemporary Studies.

Gender:

Chesney-Lind, Meda and Lisa Pasko. 2004. *The Female Offender: Girls, Women, and Crime*. Second Edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Gagne, Patricia. 1996. "Identity, Strategy, and Feminist Politics: Clemency for Battered Women Who Kill." *Social Problems* 43: 77-93

Felson, Richard B. 2002. *Violence & Gender Reexamined*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Heimer, Karen. 2013. Gender and Crime. *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 291-308.

Lauritsen, Janet L., Karen Heimer, and James P. Lynch. 2009. "Trends in the Gender Gap in Violent Offending: New Evidence from the National Crime Victimization Survey." *Criminology* 47:361-400.

Schwartz, Jennifer, Darrell Steffensmeier, Hua Zhing, and Jeff Ackerman. 2009. "Trends in the Gender Gap in Violence: Reevaluating NCVS and Other Evidence." *Criminology* 47:401-426.

Simpson, Sally S. and Lori Elis. 1995. "Doing Gender: Sorting Out the Caste and Crime Conundrum." *Criminology* 33:47-81.

Time Trends/Extent of Crime:

Cook, Philip J. and John H. Laub. 1998. "The Unprecedented Epidemic in Youth Violence." In: Michael Tonry and Mark H. Moore (eds.), *Youth Violence. Crime and Justice: A Review*

of Research, Vol. 24. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, pp. 24-64.

Anderson, Mark, Joanne Kaufman, Thomas R. Simon, Lisa Barrios, Len Paulozzi, George Ryan, Rodney Hammond, William Modzeleski, Thomas Feucht, Lloyd Potter, and the SAVD Study Group. 2001. "School-Associated Violent Deaths in the United States, 1994-1999." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 286: 2695-2702.

LaFree, Gary. 1999. "Declining Violent Crime Rates in the 1990s: Predicting Crime Booms and Busts." *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 145-168.

Blumstein, Alfred and Joel Wallman, Editors. 2000. *The Crime Drop in America*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Ousey, Graham C. and Charis E. Kubrin. 2009. "Exploring the Connection between Immigration and Violent Crime Rates in U.S. Cities, 1980-2000." *Social Problems* 56: 447-473.

Zimring, Franklin E. 2007. *The Great American Crime Decline*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Social Class:

Antonaccio, Olena, Charles R. Tittle, Ekaterina Botchkovar, and Maria Kranidiotis. 2010. "The Correlates of Crime and Deviance: Additional Evidence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 47: 297-328.

Tittle, Charles and Robert Meier. 1990. "Specifying the SES/Delinquency Relationship." *Criminology* 28: 183-206.

Wright, Bradley R. Entner, et. al. 1999. "Reconsidering the Relationship Between SES and Delinquency: Causation But Not Correlation." *Criminology* 37: 175-194.

Tittle, Charles, Wayne Villemez, and Douglas Smith. 1978. "The Myth of Social Class and Criminality." *American Sociological Review* 43: 643-656.

Braithwaite, John. 1981. "The Myth of Social Class and Criminality Reconsidered." *American Sociological Review* 46: 36-57.

Heimer, Karen. 1997. "Socioeconomic Status, Subcultural Definitions, and Violent Delinquency." *Social Forces* 75: 799-833.

Dunaway, R. Gregory, Francis T. Cullen, Velmer S. Burton, and T. David Evans. 2000. "The Myth of Social Class and Crime Revisited: An Examination of Class and Adult Crime." *Criminology* 38: 589-632.

Race, Ethnicity and Immigration:

Hindelang, Michael J. 1978. "Race and Involvement in Common Law Personal Crimes."

Martinez, Ramiro Jr. 2002. *Latino Homicide: Immigration, Violence, and Community*. New York: Routledge.

Martinez, Ramiro Jr. and Matthew T. Lee. 2000. "Immigration and Crime." *Criminal Justice 2000: The Changing Nature of Crime*, Volume 1. Edited by G. LaFree, R. J. Bursik, Jr., J. F. Short, Jr., R. B. Taylor, and R. J. Sampson. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice. ()

Martinez, Ramiro Jr. and Jacob I. Stowell. 2012. "Extending Immigration and Crime Studies: National Implications and Local Settings." *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*. Volume 641 (1), 174 – 192.

Krivo, Lauren J. and Ruth D. Peterson. 2000. "The Structural Context of Homicide: Accounting for Racial Differences in Process." *American Sociological Review* 65: 547-559.

Kubrin, Chariz, Marjorie S. Zatz, and Ramiro Martínez, Jr (Editors). 2012. *Punishing Immigrants: Policy, Politics, and Injustice*. New York University Press.

Ousey, Graham C. 1999. "Homicide, Structural Factors, and the Racial Invariance Assumption." *Criminology* 37: 405-426.

Krivo, Lauren J., Ruth D. Peterson, and Danielle Kuhn. 2009. "Segregation, Racial Structure, and Neighborhood Violent Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 1765-1802.

Petterson, Ruth D. and Lauren J. Krivo. 2005. "Macrostructural Analyses of Race, Ethnicity, and Violent Crime: Recent Lessons and New Directions for Research." *Annual Review of Sociology*, 31: 331-356.

Sampson, Robert J. and William Julius Wilson. 1995. "Toward a Theory of Race, Crime, and Urban Inequality." Pp. 37-54 in J. Hagan and R. D. Peterson (Editors), *Crime and Inequality*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Wright, Bradley R. Entner and C. Wesley Younts. 2009. "Reconsidering the Relationship between Race and Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 46: 327-352.

Age and Lifecourse Issues:

Hirschi, Travis and Michael Gottfredson. 1983. "Age and the Explanation of Crime." *American Journal of Sociology* 89: 552-584.

Farrington, David. 1986. "Age and Crime." Pp. 189-250 in *Crime and Justice: An Annual Review of Research*. Volume 7. Edited by M. Tonry and N. Morris. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Wolfgang, Marvin, Robert M. Figlio, and Thorsten Sellin. 1972. *Delinquency in a Birth Cohort*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Giordano, Peggy C., Stephen A. Cernkovich, and Jennifer Rudolph. 2002. "Gender, Crime, and Desistance: Toward a Theory of Cognitive Transformation ." *American Journal of Sociology* 107:990-1064.

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Sampson, Robert J., and John H. Laub. 2005. "Seductions of Method: Rejoinder to Nagin and Tremblay's Developmental Trajectory Groups: Fact or Fiction?" *Criminology* 43:905-913.

Laub, John H. and Robert J. Sampson. 2003. *Shared Beginnings, Divergent Lives: Delinquent Boys to Age 70*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Biological/Psychological Factors:

McGloin, Jean, Travis Pratt, and Jeff Maahs. 2004. "Rethinking the IQ-Delinquency Relationship: A Longitudinal Analysis of Multiple Theoretical Models. *Justice Quarterly* 21:603-635.

Moffitt, Terrie 1997. "Adolescence-Limited and Life-Course-Persistent Offending: A Complementary Pair of Development Theories." Ch. 1 in *Developmental Theories of Crime and Delinquency*, edited by T. Thornberry. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.

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Jacobs, David and Aubrey L. Jackson. 2010. On the Politics of Imprisonments: A Review of Systematic Findings. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 6: 129-149.

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Steffensmeier, Darrell and Stephen DeMuth. 2000. "Ethnicity and Sentencing Outcomes in U.S. Federal Courts: Who is Punished More Harshly?" *American Sociological Review* 65: 705-729.

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Crime and Economic Factors:

Hagan, John and Ruth D. Peterson, Editors. 1995. *Crime and Inequality*. Stanford, CA:

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Blau, Judith R. and Peter M. Blau. 1982. "The Cost of Inequality: Metropolitan Structure and Violent Crime Rates." *American Sociological Review* 47: 114-129.

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Paternoster Raymond and Shawn D. Bushway. 2001. "Theoretical and Empirical Work on the Relationship Between Unemployment and Crime." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 17: 391 – 407.

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Shihadeh, Edward S. and Graham C. Ousey. 1998. "Industrial Restructuring and Violence: The Link between Entry-Level Jobs, Economic Deprivation, and Black and White Homicide." *Social Forces* 77: 185-206.

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Hay, Carter. 2001. "Parenting, Self-Control, and Delinquency: A Test of Self-Control Theory." *Criminology*, 39: 707-736.

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Drugs and Alcohol:

Blumstein, Alfred. 1995. "Youth Violence, Guns, and the Illicit Drug Industry." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 86: 10-36.

Felson, Richard B., Brent Teasdale, and Keri B. Burchfield. 2008. "The Influence of Being under the Influence: Alcohol Effects on Adolescent Violence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 45: 119-141.

Parker, Robert Nash and Kevin J. McCaffree. 2013. *Alcohol and Violence: The Nature of*

the Relationship and the Promise of Prevention. New York: Lexington Books.

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White, Helene Raskin and D.M. Gorman. 2000. "Dynamics of the Drug-Crime Relationship." *Criminal Justice 2000: The Changing Nature of Crime*, Volume 1. Edited by G. LaFree, R. J. Bursik, Jr., J. F. Short, Jr., R. B. Taylor, and R. J. Sampson. Washington DC: National Institute of Justice.

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Elliott, Delbert S. and Suzanne Ageton. 1980. "Reconciling Race and Class Differences in Self-Reported and Official Estimates of Delinquency." *American Sociological Review* 45: 95-110.

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Sampson, Robert. 2008. "Moving to Inequality: Neighborhood Effects and Experiments Meet Social Structure." *American Journal of Sociology* 141:189-231.

Gangs:

Hughes, Lorine and James F.Short. 2005. "Disputes Involving Youth Street Gang Members: Micro-Social Contexts." *Criminology* 43:43-76.

Klein, Malcolm. 1995. *The American Street Gang*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Miller, Jody. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls Gangs, and Gender*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Thrasher, Frederick. 1927. *The Gang*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

White-Collar Crime:

Benson, Michael L., and Sally S. Simpson. 2018. *White-Collar Crime: An Opportunity Perspective*. 3rd Edition. New York: Routledge.

Lee, Matthew T. and M. David Ermann. 1999. "Pinto Madness as a Flawed Landmark Narrative: An Organizational and Network Analysis." *Social Problems* 46: 30-47.

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